**Water Chestnut**  
*Trapa natans*

- Submerged plant
- Leaves float on surface
- Leaf characteristics:
  - Green, glossy, triangular
  - 2 inches wide
  - Toothed edges
- Up to 25 fruits per plant
- Fruit has 4 sharp spines

**Curlyleaf Pondweed**  
*Potamogeton crispus*

- Submerged plant
- Leaf characteristics:
  - Reddish-green
  - Wavy, saw-toothed edges
  - Oblong, stiff, translucent
  - 4-10 cm long, 5-10 cm wide
- Somewhat flattened stem
- Turion (overwintering bud) present